

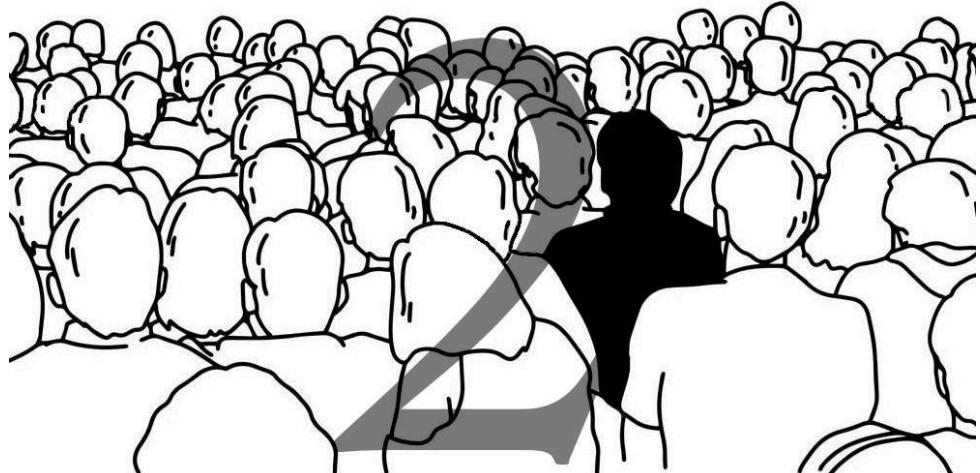
Infiltrators Database

With Pictures

The Infiltrators Database is a database of cases of long-term infiltrators who have targeted groups engaged in subversive activities in the 21st century. Its goal is to help anarchists and other rebels understand how infiltrators operate.

Part 2/2

United Kingdom–United States



No Trace Project / No trace, no case. A collection of tools to help anarchists and other rebels **understand** the capabilities of their enemies, **undermine** surveillance efforts, and ultimately **act** without getting caught.

Depending on your context, possession of certain documents may be criminalized or attract unwanted attention. Be careful about what zines you print and where you store them.

January 15, 2026

A summary of updates since this date is available at:
notrace.how/infiltrators/changelog.html

Contribute to the Infiltrators Database

Contact

Do you know a case that is missing from our database? Would you like to edit one that is currently listed? To contribute to the Infiltrators Database, whether through additions, improvements, criticism or feedback, get in touch with us:

notrace@autistici.org (PGP¹)

Translations

To translate the Infiltrators Database to a new language or improve an existing translation, see this page.²

Infiltrators Database, With Pictures

Part 1/2: Australia–Switzerland

[Part 2/2: United Kingdom–United States](https://notrace.how/infiltrators/part1.html)

Original text in English

No Trace Project

notrace.how/infiltrators

¹<https://notrace.how/notrace.asc>

²<https://notrace.how/translations.html>

As part of the case, the activist was granted access to documents, including body-camera video footage from a police officer near the demonstration. In the footage, the officer mentioned that two undercover officers were at the demonstration, and appeared to refer to one of them as “April, with her giant boobs.”

- Through “a process of elimination,” activists deduced that she was the infiltrator mentioned in the footage.



SOURCES

<https://cospringsantifa.noblogs.org/post/2022/03/07/aprilrogers>
<https://theintercept.com/2023/03/21/fbi-colorado-springs-surveillance>
https://web.archive.org/web/20231023212551/https://www.csindy.com/news/cspd-s-investigation-of-colorado-springs-leftist-community/article_c32e3e94-8e87-11ec-b79c-af375a716657.html

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demonstrations, and pushing people to commit crimes. He was confirmed to be an infiltrator by a journalist in 2023.



SOURCES

<https://cospringsantifa.noblogs.org/post/2024/05/31/seon-lee-aka-vegas-fascist-street-medic>
<https://itsgoingdown.org/beyond-alphabet-boys-police-infiltration-and-repression-in-the-denver-area>
<https://theintercept.com/2023/02/07/fbi-denver-racial-justice-protests-informant>

April Rogers (Chelsie Kurti), 2020–2021

Origin: Police

April Rogers infiltrated leftist groups in Colorado Springs, including a socialist political organization and a tenants union. She was part of the Colorado Springs Police Department but her infiltration was carried out under the authority of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. She attended demonstrations and other events. On several occasions, she tried to push activists to illegally purchase firearms, presumably so they could be charged with the illegal purchases.

She was identified because:

- After a demonstration in which she was present, an activist was charged with a crime related to the demonstration.

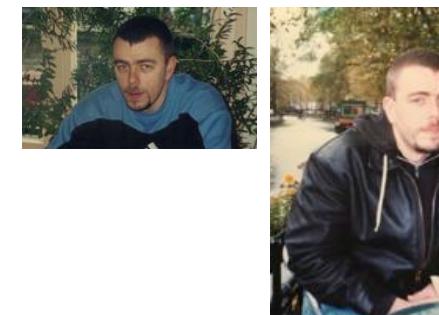


United Kingdom

Mark Jenner (Mark Cassidy), 1994–2000

Origin: Police

Mark Jenner infiltrated anti-fascist and other left-wing groups in the United Kingdom. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and participated in demonstrations and actions. He was in a romantic and sexual relationship with one of his targets for five years and lived with her for four of those years.



SOURCES

<https://bsnorrell.blogspot.com/2017/12/fbi-informants-misconduct-continued.html>
<https://theintercept.com/2017/12/11/standing-rock-dakota-access-pipeline-fbi-informant-red-fawn-fallis>

Michael Adam Windecker II (Mickey), 2020

Origin: Civilian

Michael Adam Windecker II infiltrated demonstrations for racial justice in Denver. He worked for the FBI. He attended demonstrations. He accused other activists of being FBI informants. He asked an activist to illegally purchase a firearm for him, and the activist was later convicted of the illegal purchase. He carried out the infiltration under his real name.

He was exposed as a likely infiltrator in 2020 because he exhibited suspicious behavior, such as collecting activists' personal information, wearing a camera on his chest during

SOURCES

https://powerbase.info/index.php/Mark_Jenner
<https://theguardian.com/uk/2013/mar/01/police-spy-fictional-character>
Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Jim Boyling (Jim Sutton), 1995–2000

Origin: Police

Jim Boyling infiltrated environmentalist groups in the United Kingdom, including the anti-globalization group Reclaim the Streets. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended and helped organize demonstrations. On one occasion, he was arrested and prosecuted under his cover identity for his participation in a civil disobedience action (he was acquitted). He had sexual relationships with three of his targets.



SOURCES

<https://bbc.com/news/uk-england-london-43992692>

<https://theguardian.com/uk/2011/jan/19/undercover-policeman-married-activist-spy>

Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Unknown name (Dave Hagan), 1996–2001

Origin: Police

“Dave Hagan” infiltrated anti-racist and anarchist groups in London. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad.

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.



SOURCES

<https://thefinalstrawradio.noblogs.org/post/2016/12/04/the-cleveland-4-unicorn-riot>

<https://theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/nov/28/cleveland-anarchist-bomb-plot-fbi>

<https://thesmokinggun.com/documents/fbi-informant-shaquelle-azir-756123>

Heath Harmon, 2016

Origin: Civilian

Heath Harmon infiltrated protests against the Dakota Access Pipeline. He worked for the FBI. He was recruited by the FBI after he contacted his brother, a police officer, and asked if he could help by infiltrating the protests. He participated in camps organized in opposition to the Dakota Access Pipeline. He was in a romantic and sexual relationship with one of his targets.

- His motorcycle's license plate was associated with an organization of motorcycle enthusiasts, and, on the organization's website, he was listed under his real name as a member who rode a motorcycle of the same make and model.
- When confronted with evidence, he confirmed being an infiltrator.



SOURCES

<https://notrace.how/resources/#towery>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20200113061339/http://johntowery.com>

Shaquille Azir, 2011–2012

Origin: Civilian

Shaquille Azir infiltrated an informal anarchist group in Cleveland, Ohio. He worked for the FBI. He first attended a protest, where he met an anarchist. He then formed an informal group with this anarchist and four others, and pushed them to plot the bombing of a bridge. The anarchists were arrested and each sentenced to approximately 10 years in prison.



SOURCES

<https://powerbase.info/index.php/N81>

James Thomson (James Straven), 1997–2002

Origin: Police

James Thomson infiltrated animal rights groups in the United Kingdom, including the Croydon Hunt Saboteurs. He also attended a demonstration in the Netherlands. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended demonstrations and participated in actions. He was in a romantic and sexual relationship with one of his targets.

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/James_Straven_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/James_Straven_(alias))
<https://spycopsresearch.info/spycops/hn16-james-thomson-james-straven>

Martin Hogbin, 1997–2003

Origin: Corporate

Martin Hogbin infiltrated the activist group Campaign Against Arms Trade (CAAT). He worked for the security company Threat Response International on behalf of the arms manufacturer BAE Systems. He participated in demonstrations and helped organize events. He gathered information on activists that was then provided to BAE Systems. He carried out the infiltration under his real identity.

He was identified because:

- In 2003, journalists published an article claiming that CAAT had been infiltrated from 1995 to 1997.
- After the article was published, in an attempt to discover potential infiltrators, CAAT activists analyzed the emails sent from the group's office in 2002 and 2003. They found that Martin Hogbin had sent numerous emails containing sensitive internal information to a suspicious email address.



Chris Dugger during his swearing-in ceremony as a police officer, 2009.

SOURCES

<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2008/12/06/18553794.php>
<https://snitchwire.blogspot.com/2009/02/outing-pigs-in-twin-cities.html>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20200305184601/http://www.startribune.com/anarchist-looked-like-someone-s-mom/35293039>

John Jacob Towery (John Jacobs), 2007–2009

Origin: Unknown

John Jacob Towery infiltrated anarchist and anti-war groups in Tacoma and Olympia in Washington state. He attended meetings, drove his targets to events, spent time in their homes, and gathered information from conversations he overheard. Claiming to be ex-military and to now work as a civilian in the IT department of a nearby army base, he used knowledge from his job to “help” an anti-war group.

He was identified partly because:

- His car was seen in the driveway of a house whose address was linked to his real name.



SOURCES

<https://crimethinc.com/2009/06/25/towards-a-collective-security-culture>
<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2008/12/06/18553794.php>
<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2009/03/11/18576258.php>
<https://itsgoingdown.org/fbi-informant-andrew-clark-darst-attempts-return>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20150402213959/http://rnc08report.org/archive/844.shtml>

Chris Dugger, 2008

Origin: Civilian

Chris Dugger infiltrated groups organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention. He worked for the police. He attended meetings. On one occasion, he claimed to suspect another activist of being an informant.

- When confronted with this fact, Martin Hogbin did not provide a plausible explanation for why he had sent the emails.



SOURCES

<https://caat.org.uk/app/uploads/2020/10/spy-investigation-report.pdf>
<https://indymedia.org.uk/en/2011/02/474505.html>
<https://theguardian.com/world/2007/dec/04/bae.armstrade>
<https://youtube.com/watch?v=DkC5UPQ-OVw>

Secret Manoeuvres in the Dark: Corporate and Police Spying on Activists (2012)

Unknown name (Rod Richardson, Rodders), 1999-2003

Origin: Police

“Rod Richardson” infiltrated anarchist, anti-fascist, and animal rights groups in the United Kingdom. He also attended meetings and demonstrations in the Czech Republic, France, Italy, the Netherlands, and Sweden. He was part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit. He attended meetings and participated in actions. On a few occasions, he introduced to activists a woman he claimed was his partner, and who was in fact likely another police officer. He used the name and date of birth of a real baby who had died two days after birth,

presumably to facilitate administrative processes related to his cover identity.

He was identified because:

- After several infiltrators were identified in the United Kingdom starting in 2011, activists realized he fit the profile of an infiltrator. In particular, he completely vanished in 2003.
- Activists found a birth certificate with his name and date of birth, as well as a death certificate with the same name dated two days later, indicating that he was using the identity of a deceased baby.



SOURCES

https://powerbase.info/index.php/Rod_Richardson

<https://theguardian.com/uk/2013/feb/06/rod-richardson-protester-never-was>

Unknown name (Dave Evans), 1998–2005

Origin: Police

“Dave Evans” infiltrated a Trotskyist political party and animal rights groups in London. He was part of the Special Demon-

<https://web.archive.org/web/20200305184601/http://www.startribune.com/anarchist-looked-like-someone-s-mom/35293039>

Marilyn Hedstrom (Norma Jean Johnson), 2007–2008

Origin: Police

Marilyn Hedstrom infiltrated groups organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention. She attended and helped organize meetings. Another infiltrator, Rachel Neting (p. 29), posed as her niece.

SOURCES

<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2008/12/06/18553794.php>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20200305184601/http://www.startribune.com/anarchist-looked-like-someone-s-mom/35293039>

Andrew Darst (Panda, Andy, Pandy), 2007–2008

Origin: Civilian

Andrew Darst infiltrated groups in the United States, including anarchist groups and groups organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention. He worked for the FBI. He attended meetings and other events. Hidden audio and video recording devices were hidden in his apartment to record activists who visited. He pushed an activist to make Molotov cocktails, and the activist was sentenced to 3 and a half years in prison.

<https://theragblog.com/lisa-fithian-fbi-informant-brandon-darby-sexism-egos-and-lies>

<https://towardfreedom.org/story/archives/activism/witness-to-betrayal-scott-crow-on-the-exploits-and-misadventures-of-fbi-informant-brandon-darby>

<https://twincities.com/2009/01/01/social-activist-organizer-and-rnc-informant>

Rachel Nieting (Amanda, Amanda Clara, Amanda Amey), 2007–2008

Origin: Civilian

Rachel Nieting infiltrated groups organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention. She worked for the police. She attended meetings. Another infiltrator, Marilyn Hedstrom (p. 30), posed as her aunt.



Rachel Nieting during her swearing-in ceremony as a police officer, 2009.

SOURCES

<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2008/12/06/18553794.php>

<https://snitchwire.blogspot.com/2009/02/outing-pigs-in-twin-cities.html>

stration Squad. He shared an apartment with another infiltrator, “Jason Bishop” (p. 10).

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Dave_Evans_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Dave_Evans_(alias))

Unknown name (Jason Bishop), 1999–2005

Origin: Police

“Jason Bishop” infiltrated environmentalist and anarchist groups in London. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and helped organize demonstrations and actions. He shared an apartment with another infiltrator, “Dave Evans” (p. 9).



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Jason_Bishop_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Jason_Bishop_(alias))

Unknown name (Jackie Anderson, Jacqueline Anderson), 2000–2005

Origin: Police

“Jackie Anderson” infiltrated environmentalist and anarchist groups in the United Kingdom. She was part of the Special Demonstration Squad.

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that she had been an infiltrator.



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Jackie_Anderson_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Jackie_Anderson_(alias))

Edward Nicholas Gratwick (Radio Nick), 1995–2006

Origins: Corporate, Police

Edward Nicholas Gratwick infiltrated environmentalist and animal rights groups in the United Kingdom. He also attended a protest in the Czech Republic. He worked for the security company Verify. From 1995 to 2003, he worked on behalf of the police, and then he worked on behalf of private companies. He participated in and helped organize many demonstrations,

Brandon Darby, 2006–2008

Origin: Civilian

Brandon Darby infiltrated activist groups in the United States, including an informal group organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention (RNC). He had been involved in activist groups for years before being recruited by the FBI. During the RNC, he wore a recording device hidden in his belt. His infiltration resulted in the arrest of two activists who were sentenced to 3 and 4 years in prison, respectively, for making and planning to use Molotov cocktails.

He was identified because:

- He exhibited suspicious behavior, such as pushing people to commit crimes.
- Activists obtained FBI documents that appeared to be based on information he had provided. The documents included the names of many people, but not his name, and reported on private conversations he had with other activists.
- He then published an open letter admitting that he had worked for the FBI.



SOURCES

<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2009/03/11/18576258.php>

<https://notrace.how/resources/#misogynists>

United States

Zoe Elizabeth Voss (Anna), 2003–2006

Origin: Civilian

Zoe Elizabeth Voss infiltrated anarchist events and an informal anarchist group in the United States. She worked for the FBI. She attended events and demonstrations. She often wore hidden recording devices. At one event, she met an anarchist, Eric McDavid. They met a few more times. Finally, she rented an isolated cabin where she met with McDavid and two others. During their stay at the cabin, she pushed them to build a bomb to carry out a sabotage. They were arrested after purchasing supplies to build the bomb. Eric McDavid was sentenced to 20 years in prison, later reduced to 9 years.



SOURCES

<https://fieldofvision.org/shorts/eric-anna>

<https://theintercept.com/2015/11/19/an-fbi-informant-seduced-eric-mcdaid-into-a-bomb-plot-then-the-government-lied-about-it>

events, and actions. On many occasions, the police seemingly disrupted or prevented actions based on information he provided. On one occasion, he accused another activist of being an infiltrator. He had a sexual relationship with one of his targets.

He was identified because:

- He exhibited suspicious behavior. For example, in 2003, he requested to be named as a defendant in a civil court case against activists, presumably to gain access to their legal strategy. This was considered suspicious because activists would not normally want to be named as defendants as this would expose them to fines or other negative consequences.
- In 2004 or 2005, an activist revealed that a “well-placed contact within the security industry” had claimed that Gratwick was an infiltrator working for the security company Verify.
- In 2015, an activist learned that, in 2002, former infiltrator **Jim Boyling** (p. 5) had claimed that Gratwick was an infiltrator.
- In 2016, a company was founded at the address where the security company Verify had been based. The company listed two directors: Gratwick and the son of the founders of Verify.
- In 2025, he was accused of child sexual offenses. During the trial, as part of his legal defense strategy, he admitted that he had been an infiltrator.



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Gary_R._and_Abigail_L._\(aliases](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Gary_R._and_Abigail_L._(aliases)

SOURCES

https://spycopsresearch.info/sites/default/files/2025-11/Gratwick%20Report%20-%202025_0.pdf

Carlo Soracchi (Carlo Neri), 2001–2006

Origin: Police

Carlo Soracchi infiltrated a Trotskyist political party and anti-fascist groups in the United Kingdom. He also attended an event in Italy. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and demonstrations. He had a passport under his fake name but no credit card. He had romantic and sexual relationships with two of his targets.

He was identified because:

- After several infiltrators were identified in the United Kingdom starting in 2011, activists realized he fit the profile of an infiltrator. In particular, no one had met his family, he tended to disappear for long periods of time, and he had completely vanished in 2006.
- Toward the end of his infiltration, he started a relationship with a woman who wasn't politically active. Activists discovered that a "Carlo Soracchi" had registered at the



SOURCES

<https://indymedia.org.uk/en/2010/10/466705.html>

https://powerbase.info/index.php/Mark_Kennedy

Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Unknown name (Gary Rayner, Gary John Rayner), 2006–2011

Origin: Police

“Gary Rayner” infiltrated animal rights groups in Oxford. He also attended an event in Norway. He attended meetings and demonstrations, and helped organize events. During the first two years of his infiltration, he lived with a woman who was likely also a police officer.

He was identified because:

- After several infiltrators were identified in the United Kingdom starting in 2011, activists realized he fit the profile of an infiltrator.
- After he vanished, activists failed to find him in official documents, such as electoral registers.

woman's address and found a document indicating that “Carlo Soracchi” was a police officer.

- During his infiltration, he showed an activist a photo album with pictures of his real family. Activists found these same pictures on social media associated with the name “Carlo Soracchi.”



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Carlo_Neri_\(alias](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Carlo_Neri_(alias)

Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Unknown name (Ritchie Clark), 2002–2006

Origin: Police

“Ritchie Clark” infiltrated animal rights groups in the United Kingdom, including Bedford Animal Action. He also attended demonstrations in Germany and Norway. He attended meetings and demonstrations, participated in actions, and regularly held information booths about animal rights. On one occasion, he accused an activist of being a spy and demanded that they be evicted from a meeting.

He was identified because:

- After several infiltrators were identified in the United Kingdom starting in 2011, activists realized he fit the profile of an infiltrator. In particular, he completely vanished in 2006.
- Activists failed to find him in Norway, the country he claimed he was moving to before vanishing.
- In 2024, a government inquiry into undercover police operations confirmed that he was an infiltrator.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/RC_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/RC_(alias))

Adrian David Radford (Ian Farmer), 1994–2007

Origin: Corporate

Adrian David Radford infiltrated gay rights and animal rights groups in the United Kingdom. He worked for security companies. He attended protests and may have participated in actions.



SOURCES

https://powerbase.info/index.php/Adrian_Radford

center in Nottingham, United Kingdom, before moving on to other groups. He had credit cards, bank accounts, a passport, and a driver's license under his fake name. On one occasion, he introduced two people he claimed were his childhood friends to his roommates, and who were in fact likely other undercover police officers. On one occasion, he used a modified watch to record his targets' conversations. He had many romantic and sexual relationships with his targets, including one that lasted six years.

His targets were unaware that he was married and had children under his real identity. He was identified because:

- One day, his long-term partner found his real passport under the name “Mark Kennedy,” as well as emails indicating that he had children.
- His long-term partner and other activists then found evidence of his real identity:
 - ▶ Electoral records for his birth year did not include an entry for “Mark Stone” but did include an entry for a “Mark Kennedy” who was married.
 - ▶ A genealogy website included an entry for a “Mark John Kennedy” who was listed as being married and having children.
 - ▶ The birth certificate of the son of “Mark Kennedy” listed the father's occupation as police officer.
 - ▶ The birth certificate of “Mark Kennedy” listed the father's occupation as police officer, despite his claims that his father was an accountant.
 - ▶ The marriage certificate of “Mark Kennedy” listed his occupation as police officer.
- When confronted with evidence, he admitted to being an infiltrator.



Paul Mercer, 1994–2007

Origin: Corporate

Paul Mercer infiltrated environmentalist and anti-war groups in the United Kingdom. He worked for security companies, including for the security company LigneDeux Associates on behalf of the arms manufacturer BAE Systems. He attended and helped organize demonstrations and actions.



SOURCES

<https://indymedia.org.uk/en/2009/09/438057.html>

<https://network23.org/infiltrators/2011/03/08/matthew-gibbons>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20090927014616/http://www.antifa.org.uk/nucleus3.32/nucleus332>

Mark Kennedy (Mark Stone, Flash), 2003–2010

Origins: Corporate, Police

Mark Kennedy infiltrated many environmentalist, anti-capitalist, and anarchist groups in the United Kingdom and abroad. He participated in demonstrations, actions, and other events in Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Ireland, Poland, Spain, and the United States. He worked for the police as part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit. In 2010, he also worked for a security company. He first infiltrated a social

SOURCES

<https://network23.org/infiltrators/2011/03/10/paul-merc>

Unknown name (Dave Jones, Edward David Jones, Bob the Builder, Edge), 2001–2007

Origin: Police

“Dave Jones” carried out two infiltrations. First, in 2001, as part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit, he infiltrated

an anarchist group in the United Kingdom. Then, from 2005 to 2007, as part of the Special Demonstration Squad and under the same assumed identity, he infiltrated environmentalist groups and social centers in London. He attended meetings and demonstrations and participated in actions.

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Dave_Jones_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Dave_Jones_(alias))

Unknown name (Simon Wellings), 2001–2007

Origin: Police

“Simon Wellings” infiltrated anti-globalization and anarchist groups in the United Kingdom, including Globalise Resistance and “Dissent!” He also attended demonstrations in France, Spain, Switzerland, and the United States. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and participated in events and demonstrations.

Unknown name (Marco Jacobs), 2004–2009

Origin: Police

“Marco Jacobs” infiltrated anarchist and anti-globalization groups in the United Kingdom, including in Brighton and Cardiff. He also attended a demonstration in Germany and a meeting in Poland. He was part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit. He participated in meetings, demonstrations and actions. He had sexual relationships with one of his targets for a few weeks.



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Marco_Jacobs_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Marco_Jacobs_(alias))

<https://theguardian.com/uk/2011/jan/19/undercover-police-officer-mark-jacobs>

Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Matthew Gibbons, 2008–2009

Origin: Civilian

Matthew Gibbons infiltrated anti-fascist demonstrations in the United Kingdom. He worked for the police.

- He exhibited suspicious behavior, such as always arriving first to meetings, always pushing for direct action, and dressing too well.
- His name did not appear on the electoral register of the city he claimed to live in, nor in the records of the sports team he claimed to have played for.
- In an attempt to confirm that he was an infiltrator, activists gave him false information, and the information ended up in the press.
- Activists showed his picture to someone at the university where he claimed to have studied, and the person recognized him and provided his real name.
- An Internet search using his real name revealed that he worked for C2-i International.



SOURCES

<https://indymedia.org.uk/en/2008/04/395890.html>
<https://standard.co.uk/hp/front/how-we-spooked-the-worlds-worst-spy-by-commons-rooftop-protester-6669214.html>
<https://theguardian.com/environment/2008/apr/09/activists.travelandtransport>

He was identified in 2004 after he accidentally left a voicemail on another activist's phone in which he spoke with police officers. He was expelled from Globalise Resistance but the identification was not made public, and he continued to infiltrate other groups until 2007.



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Simon_Wellings_\(alias_Undercover:_The_True_Story_of_Britain's_Secret_Police_\(2012\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Simon_Wellings_(alias_Undercover:_The_True_Story_of_Britain's_Secret_Police_(2012))

Unknown name (Rob Harrison, DJ Boogie Knights), 2004–2007

Origin: Police

“Rob Harrison” infiltrated left-wing and anarchist groups in London, including social centers. He also attended a demonstration in Germany. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and demonstrations and organized events. He had sexual relationships with one of his targets. In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Rob_Harrison_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Rob_Harrison_(alias))

Unknown name (Lynn Watson), 2002–2008

Origin: Police

“Lynn Watson” infiltrated environmentalist and anti-war groups in the United Kingdom, including a social center in Leeds. She was part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit. She attended and helped organize demonstrations and other events. On one occasion, she introduced to other activists a man who she claimed was her boyfriend, and who was in fact likely another undercover police officer. Although she did not have sustained romantic or sexual relationships with her targets, she did have sex with one of her targets on at least one occasion.

She was identified because:

- She exhibited suspicious behavior, such as displaying a poster in her house that was more radical than her apparent beliefs, always keeping one room in her house locked, and preferring to sleep in hotels rather than in friends' spare rooms.
- Activists were unable to verify her claims that her family lived in Farnborough and that her first and second

boyfriends were a locksmith from Northampton and a photographer from Coventry, respectively.

- After being identified himself, undercover police officer **Mark Kennedy** (p. 23) confirmed that she was an infiltrator.
- When confronted with evidence, the police confirmed to journalists that she was an infiltrator.



SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Lynn_Watson_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Lynn_Watson_(alias))

<https://theguardian.com/uk/2011/jan/19/undercover-police-officer-lynn-watson>

https://web.archive.org/web/20151020005251/http://www.activistsecurity.org/lynn_watson.html

Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Toby Kendall (Ken Tobias), 2007–2008

Origin: Corporate

Toby Kendall infiltrated groups in the United Kingdom, including the environmentalist group Plane Stupid. He worked for the security company C2-i International. He attended meetings and participated in civil disobedience actions.

He was identified because: