

Infiltrators Database

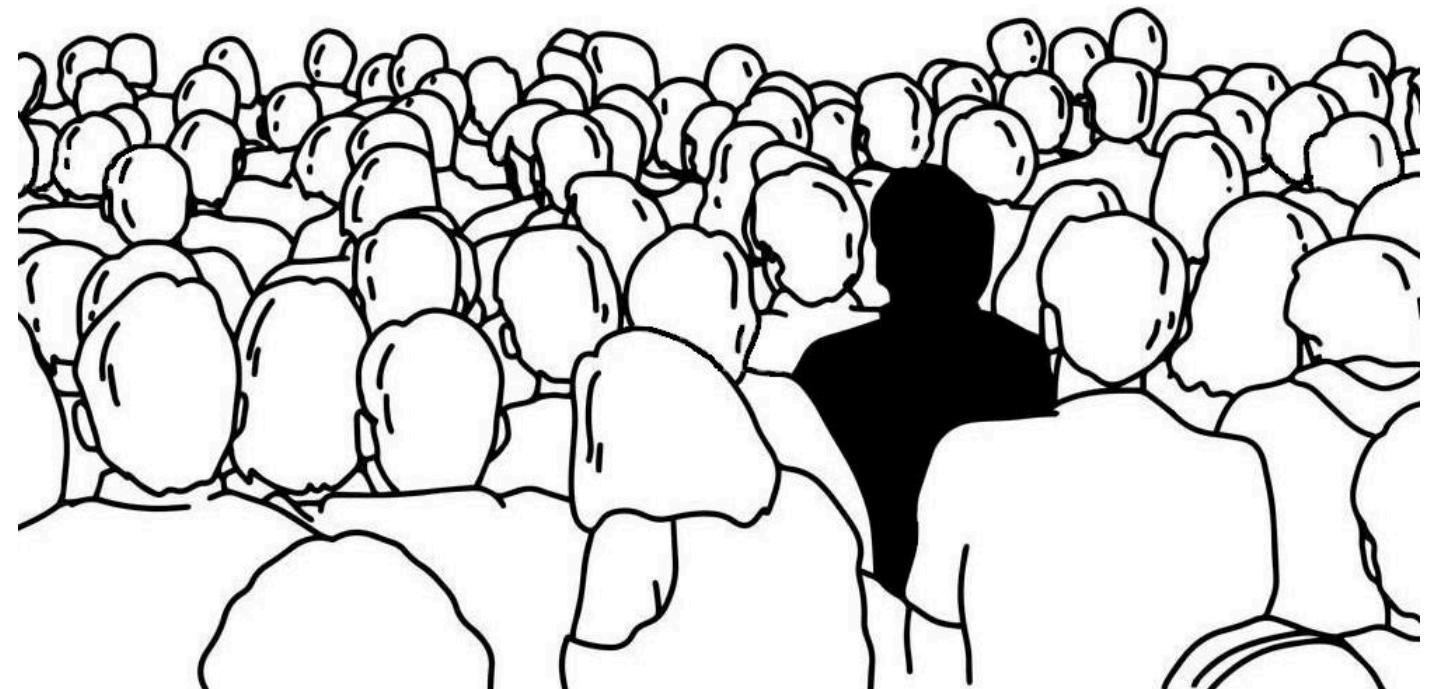
Without Pictures

The Infiltrators Database is a database of cases of long-term infiltrators who have targeted groups engaged in subversive activities in the 21st century. Its goal is to help anarchists and other rebels understand how infiltrators operate.



No Trace Project / No trace, no case. A collection of tools to help anarchists and other rebels **understand** the capabilities of their enemies, **undermine** surveillance efforts, and ultimately **act** without getting caught.

Depending on your context, possession of certain documents may be criminalized or attract unwanted attention. Be careful about what zines you print and where you store them.



January 15, 2026

A summary of updates since this date is available at:
notrace.how/infiltrators/changelog.html

Pictures of the infiltrators are not included in this zine—they can be found on the website.

Contribute to the Infiltrators Database

Contact

Do you know a case that is missing from our database? Would you like to edit one that is currently listed? To contribute to the Infiltrators Database, whether through additions, improvements, criticism or feedback, get in touch with us:

notrace@autistici.org (PGP⁴)

Translations

To translate the Infiltrators Database to a new language or improve an existing translation, see this page.⁵

Infiltrators Database, Without Pictures

Original text in English

No Trace Project

notrace.how/infiltrators

⁴<https://notrace.how/notrace.asc>

⁵<https://notrace.how/translations.html>

Contents

- After a demonstration in which she was present, an activist was charged with a crime related to the demonstration. As part of the case, the activist was granted access to documents, including body-camera video footage from a police officer near the demonstration. In the footage, the officer mentioned that two undercover officers were at the demonstration, and appeared to refer to one of them as “April, with her giant boobs.”
- Through “a process of elimination,” activists deduced that she was the infiltrator mentioned in the footage.

SOURCES

<https://cospringsantifa.noblogs.org/post/2022/03/07/aprilrogers>
<https://theintercept.com/2023/03/21/fbi-colorado-springs-surveillance>
https://web.archive.org/web/20231023212551/https://www.csindy.com/news/cspd-s-investigation-of-colorado-springs-leftist-community/article_c32e3e94-8e87-11ec-b79c-af375a716657.html

About the Infiltrators Database	5
Inclusion criteria	5
Other resources	5
Australia	6
<i>Unknown name</i> (Setha Sann), 2006–2008	6
Austria	7
<i>Unknown name</i> (Danielle Durand, Dani), 2007–2008	7
Canada	8
Bindo Showan (Khalid Mohammed), 2008–2010	8
Brenda Carey (Brenda Dougherty), 2009–2010	8
Denis Leduc (François Leclerc), 2009–2010	8
<i>Unknown names</i> (Kat and Alex), 2014–2015	8
<i>Unknown name</i> (Shane, Shane Bond), 2016–2018	9
Czech Republic	10
<i>Unknown names</i> (Petr and Robert), 2014–2015	10
France	11
<i>Unknown name</i> (Dan, Dan Boro, Rose, Rose des sables, Clara, Besse), 2019	11
Mohamed El Berkal (Momo), 2022–2025	11
Germany	12
Manfred Schlickenrieder (Camus), 1975–2000	12
Axel Brinker (Axel John Phillips), 1999–2001	12
<i>Unknown name</i> (Kirsti Weiß), 1998–2002	12
Kristian Krumbeck (Christian Trott), 2003–2004	13
Iris Plate (Iris Schneider), 2000–2006	13
Simon Bromma (Simon Brenner), 2009–2010	13
Maria Böhmichen (Maria Block), 2009–2012	13
Astrid Oppermann (Astrid Schütt), 2006–2013	14
Ralf Gross, 2012–2013	14
Gerrit Greimann, 2016–2018	14
New Zealand	15
Rob Gilchrist, 2003–2008	15
Norway	16
Christian Høibø, 2002–2012	16
Spain	17
<i>Unknown name</i> (Fernando Pérez López), 1997–2002	17
Alfonso Collado Corrales (David García Martín), 2000–2003	17
José Manuel Iglesias Romero (Nel), 2011	17
Luis Castilla Pérez (Luis Garcia Torres), 2011–2012	17
María Ángeles Gómez Armendáriz (Marta de Aranjuez), 2013–2020	18
Belén Awad-Ratib Gómez (Belén Hammad Gómez), 2018–2020	18
Sergio Gigirey Amado (Sergio Botana), 2015–2021	18
Álvaro Gaztelu Alcaire (Joan Llobet Garcia), 2019–2021	19

Carlos Pérez Moreno (Juancar, Juan Carlos Pérez Romero), 2020–2022	19
Ignacio José Enseñat Guerra (Marc Hernández Pon), 2020–2022	19
Ramón Muñoz Fernández (Ramón Martínez Hernández), 2020–2022	20
Daniel Hermoso Pérez (Dani, Daniel Hernández Pons), 2020–2023	20
Maria Isern Torres (Maria Perelló Amengual), 2020–2023	20
Lucía Rodríguez de Ves (María Peres, María Lucía Rodríguez Peres), 2020–2023	20
María Victoria Canillas Sánchez (Mavi), 2022–2023	21
Neiva Marina Carmona Franco (Nieves, Nieves López Medina), 2023–2024	21
Switzerland	22
<i>Unknown name</i> (Sara Meylan), 2003–2004	22
Fanny Decreuze (Shanti Muller), 2002–2005	22
United Kingdom	23
Mark Jenner (Mark Cassidy), 1994–2000	23
Jim Boyling (Jim Sutton), 1995–2000	23
<i>Unknown name</i> (Dave Hagan), 1996–2001	23
James Thomson (James Straven), 1997–2002	23
Martin Hogbin, 1997–2003	24
<i>Unknown name</i> (Rod Richardson, Rodders), 1999–2003	24
<i>Unknown name</i> (Dave Evans), 1998–2005	24
<i>Unknown name</i> (Jason Bishop), 1999–2005	25
<i>Unknown name</i> (Jackie Anderson, Jacqueline Anderson), 2000–2005	25
Edward Nicholas Gratwick (Radio Nick), 1995–2006	25
Carlo Soracchi (Carlo Neri), 2001–2006	25
<i>Unknown name</i> (Ritchie Clark), 2002–2006	26
Adrian David Radford (Ian Farmer), 1994–2007	26
Paul Mercer, 1994–2007	26
<i>Unknown name</i> (Dave Jones, Edward David Jones, Bob the Builder, Edge), 2001–2007	27
<i>Unknown name</i> (Simon Wellings), 2001–2007	27
<i>Unknown name</i> (Rob Harrison, DJ Boogie Knights), 2004–2007	27
<i>Unknown name</i> (Lynn Watson), 2002–2008	27
Toby Kendall (Ken Tobias), 2007–2008	28
<i>Unknown name</i> (Marco Jacobs), 2004–2009	28
Matthew Gibbons, 2008–2009	28
Mark Kennedy (Mark Stone, Flash), 2003–2010	29
<i>Unknown name</i> (Gary Rayner, Gary John Rayner), 2006–2011	29
United States	30
Zoe Elizabeth Voss (Anna), 2003–2006	30
Brandon Darby, 2006–2008	30
Rachel Neting (Amanda, Amanda Clara, Amanda Amey), 2007–2008	30
Marilyn Hedstrom (Norma Jean Johnson), 2007–2008	31
Andrew Darst (Panda, Andy, Pandy), 2007–2008	31
Chris Dugger, 2008	31
John Jacob Towery (John Jacobs), 2007–2009	31
Shaquille Azir, 2011–2012	32
Heath Harmon, 2016	32
Michael Adam Windecker II (Mickey), 2020	32

SOURCES

<https://notrace.how/resources/#towery>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20200113061339/http://johntowery.com>

Michael Adam Windecker II (Mickey), 2020

Origin: Civilian

Michael Adam Windecker II infiltrated demonstrations for racial justice in Denver. He worked for the FBI. He attended demonstrations. He accused other activists of being FBI informants. He asked an activist to illegally purchase a firearm for him, and the activist was later convicted of the illegal purchase. He carried out the infiltration under his real name.

He was exposed as a likely infiltrator in 2020 because he exhibited suspicious behavior, such as collecting activists' personal information, wearing a camera on his chest during demonstrations, and pushing people to commit crimes. He was confirmed to be an infiltrator by a journalist in 2023.

SOURCES

<https://thefinalstrawradio.noblogs.org/post/2016/12/04/the-cleveland-4-unicorn-riot>
<https://theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/nov/28/cleveland-anarchist-bomb-plot-fbi>
<https://thesmokinggun.com/documents/fbi-informant-shaquille-azir-756123>

Shaquille Azir, 2011–2012

Origin: Civilian

Shaquille Azir infiltrated an informal anarchist group in Cleveland, Ohio. He worked for the FBI. He first attended a protest, where he met an anarchist. He then formed an informal group with this anarchist and four others, and pushed them to plot the bombing of a bridge. The anarchists were arrested and each sentenced to approximately 10 years in prison.

SOURCES

<https://thefinalstrawradio.noblogs.org/post/2016/12/04/the-cleveland-4-unicorn-riot>
<https://theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/nov/28/cleveland-anarchist-bomb-plot-fbi>
<https://thesmokinggun.com/documents/fbi-informant-shaquille-azir-756123>

Heath Harmon, 2016

Origin: Civilian

Heath Harmon infiltrated protests against the Dakota Access Pipeline. He worked for the FBI. He was recruited by the FBI after he contacted his brother, a police officer, and asked if he could help by infiltrating the protests. He participated in camps organized in opposition to the Dakota Access Pipeline. He was in a romantic and sexual relationship with one of his targets.

SOURCES

<https://bsnorrell.blogspot.com/2017/12/fbi-informants-misconduct-continued.html>
<https://theintercept.com/2017/12/11/standing-rock-dakota-access-pipeline-fbi-informant-red-fawn-fallis>

April Rogers (Chelsie Kurti), 2020–2021

Origin: Police

April Rogers infiltrated leftist groups in Colorado Springs, including a socialist political organization and a tenants union. She was part of the Colorado Springs Police Department but her infiltration was carried out under the authority of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. She attended demonstrations and other events. On several occasions, she tried to push activists to illegally purchase firearms, presumably so they could be charged with the illegal purchases.

She was identified because:

<https://web.archive.org/web/20200305184601/http://www.startribune.com/anarchist-looked-like-someone-s-mom/35293039>

Marilyn Hedstrom (Norma Jean Johnson), 2007–2008

Origin: Police

Marilyn Hedstrom infiltrated groups organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention. She attended and helped organize meetings. Another infiltrator, **Rachel Nieten** (p. 30), posed as her niece.

SOURCES

<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2008/12/06/18553794.php>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20200305184601/http://www.startribune.com/anarchist-looked-like-someone-s-mom/35293039>

Andrew Darst (Panda, Andy, Pandy), 2007–2008

Origin: Civilian

Andrew Darst infiltrated groups in the United States, including anarchist groups and groups organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention. He worked for the FBI. He attended meetings and other events. Hidden audio and video recording devices were hidden in his apartment to record activists who visited. He pushed an activist to make Molotov cocktails, and the activist was sentenced to 3 and a half years in prison.

SOURCES

<https://crimethinc.com/2009/06/25/towards-a-collective-security-culture>
<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2008/12/06/18553794.php>
<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2009/03/11/18576258.php>
<https://itsgoingdown.org/fbi-informant-andrew-clark-darst-attempts-return>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20150402213959/http://rnc08-report.org/archive/844.shtml>

Chris Dugger, 2008

Origin: Civilian

Chris Dugger infiltrated groups organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention. He worked for the police. He attended meetings. On one occasion, he claimed to suspect another activist of being an informant.

SOURCES

<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2008/12/06/18553794.php>
<https://snitchwire.blogspot.com/2009/02/outing-pigs-in-twin-cities.html>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20200305184601/http://www.startribune.com/anarchist-looked-like-someone-s-mom/35293039>

John Jacob Towery (John Jacobs), 2007–2009

Origin: Unknown

John Jacob Towery infiltrated anarchist and anti-war groups in Tacoma and Olympia in Washington state. He attended meetings, drove his targets to events, spent time in their homes, and gathered information from conversations he overheard. Claiming to be ex-military and to now work as a civilian in the IT department of a nearby army base, he used knowledge from his job to “help” an anti-war group.

He was identified partly because:

- His car was seen in the driveway of a house whose address was linked to his real name.
- His motorcycle's license plate was associated with an organization of motorcycle enthusiasts, and, on the organization's website, he was listed under his real name as a member who rode a motorcycle of the same make and model.
- When confronted with evidence, he confirmed being an infiltrator.

April Rogers (Chelsie Kurti), 2020–2021	32
Contribute to the Infiltrators Database	34
Contact	34
Translations	34

About the Infiltrators Database

The Infiltrators Database is a searchable database of cases of long-term infiltrators who have targeted groups engaged in subversive activities in the 21st century. Its goal is to help anarchists and other rebels understand how infiltrators operate.

Inclusion criteria

To be included in the database, a case must be:

- **About an infiltrator,¹ not an informant.²** The infiltrator joined groups that they were not part of before the infiltration.
- **Long-term.** The infiltration lasted at least three months, throughout which the infiltrator maintained a consistent cover identity.
- **Targeting groups engaged in subversive activities.** This excludes infiltration targeting right-wing organizations, most political parties, and commercial companies.
- **In the 21st century.** All or part of the infiltration occurred after or during the year 2000.
- **Well documented.** There is a minimum amount of information available about where, when, and how the infiltration took place. Mere mention of an infiltration case in a news article or court document is not enough.

Other resources

For more information on the use of infiltrators against anarchists and other rebels and what can be

¹<https://notrace.how/threat-library/techniques/infiltrators.html>

²<https://notrace.how/threat-library/techniques/informants.html>

done against it, see our resources on infiltrators and informants.³

United States

Zoe Elizabeth Voss (Anna), 2003–2006

Origin: Civilian

Zoe Elizabeth Voss infiltrated anarchist events and an informal anarchist group in the United States. She worked for the FBI. She attended events and demonstrations. She often wore hidden recording devices. At one event, she met an anarchist, Eric McDavid. They met a few more times. Finally, she rented an isolated cabin where she met with McDavid and two others. During their stay at the cabin, she pushed them to build a bomb to carry out a sabotage. They were arrested after purchasing supplies to build the bomb. Eric McDavid was sentenced to 20 years in prison, later reduced to 9 years.

SOURCES

<https://fieldofvision.org/shorts/eric-anna>
<https://theintercept.com/2015/11/19/an-fbi-informant-seduced-eric-mcdavid-into-a-bomb-plot-then-the-government-lied-about-it>

Brandon Darby, 2006–2008

Origin: Civilian

Brandon Darby infiltrated activist groups in the United States, including an informal group organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention (RNC). He had been involved in activist groups for years before being recruited by the FBI. During the RNC, he wore a recording device hidden in his belt. His infiltration resulted in the arrest of two activists who were sentenced to 3 and 4 years in prison, respectively, for making and planning to use Molotov cocktails.

He was identified because:

- He exhibited suspicious behavior, such as pushing people to commit crimes.
- Activists obtained FBI documents that appeared to be based on information he had provided. The documents included the names of many people, but not his name, and reported on private conversations he had with other activists.
- He then published an open letter admitting that he had worked for the FBI.

SOURCES

<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2009/03/11/18576258.php>
<https://notrace.how/resources/#misogynists>
<https://theragblog.com/lisa-fithian-fbi-informant-brandon-darby-sexism-egos-and-lies>
<https://towardfreedom.org/story/archives/activism/witness-to-betrayal-scott-crow-on-the-exploits-and-misadventures-of-fbi-informant-brandon-darby>
<https://twincities.com/2009/01/01/social-activist-organizer-and-rnc-informant>

Rachel Nieting (Amanda, Amanda Clara, Amanda Amey), 2007–2008

Origin: Civilian

Rachel Nieting infiltrated groups organizing against the 2008 Republican National Convention. She worked for the police. She attended meetings. Another infiltrator, Marilyn Hedstrom (p. 31), posed as her aunt.

SOURCES

<https://indybay.org/newsitems/2008/12/06/18553794.php>
<https://snitchwire.blogspot.com/2009/02/outing-pigs-in-twin-cities.html>

³<https://notrace.how/resources/#topic=infiltrators-and-informants>

Australia

SOURCES

<https://indymedia.org.uk/en/2009/09/438057.html>
<https://network23.org/infiltrators/2011/03/08/matthew-gibbons>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20090927014616/http://www.antifa.org.uk/nucleus3.32/nucleus332>

Mark Kennedy (Mark Stone, Flash), 2003–2010

Origins: Corporate, Police

Mark Kennedy infiltrated many environmentalist, anti-capitalist, and anarchist groups in the United Kingdom and abroad. He participated in demonstrations, actions, and other events in Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Ireland, Poland, Spain, and the United States. He worked for the police as part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit. In 2010, he also worked for a security company. He first infiltrated a social center in Nottingham, United Kingdom, before moving on to other groups. He had credit cards, bank accounts, a passport, and a driver's license under his fake name. On one occasion, he introduced two people he claimed were his childhood friends to his roommates, and who were in fact likely other undercover police officers. On one occasion, he used a modified watch to record his targets' conversations. He had many romantic and sexual relationships with his targets, including one that lasted six years. His targets were unaware that he was married and had children under his real identity. He was identified because:

- One day, his long-term partner found his real passport under the name "Mark Kennedy," as well as emails indicating that he had children.
- His long-term partner and other activists then found evidence of his real identity:
 - Electoral records for his birth year did not include an entry for "Mark Stone" but did include an entry for a "Mark Kennedy" who was married.

- A genealogy website included an entry for a "Mark John Kennedy" who was listed as being married and having children.
- The birth certificate of the son of "Mark Kennedy" listed the father's occupation as police officer.
- The birth certificate of "Mark Kennedy" listed the father's occupation as police officer, despite his claims that his father was an accountant.
- The marriage certificate of "Mark Kennedy" listed his occupation as police officer.
- When confronted with evidence, he admitted to being an infiltrator.

SOURCES

<https://indymedia.org.uk/en/2010/10/466705.html>
https://powerbase.info/index.php/Mark_Kennedy
Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Unknown name (Gary Rayner, Gary John Rayner), 2006–2011

Origin: Police

"Gary Rayner" infiltrated animal rights groups in Oxford. He also attended an event in Norway. He attended meetings and demonstrations, and helped organize events. During the first two years of his infiltration, he lived with a woman who was likely also a police officer.

He was identified because:

- After several infiltrators were identified in the United Kingdom starting in 2011, activists realized he fit the profile of an infiltrator.
- After he vanished, activists failed to find him in official documents, such as electoral registers.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Gary_R._and_Abigail_L._\(aliases\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Gary_R._and_Abigail_L._(aliases))

Unknown name (Setha Sann), 2006–2008

Origin: Police

"Setha Sann" infiltrated left-wing, animal rights, and anti-war groups in Melbourne. He was part of the Security Intelligence Group, the intelligence unit of the police of the state of Victoria. He attended meetings and protests, and participated in actions.

SOURCES

<https://ainfos.org/08/nov/ainfos00309.html>
<https://theage.com.au/national/the-spying-game-20081015-511r.html>

Austria

Unknown name (Danielle Durand, Dani), 2007–2008

Origin: Police

“Danielle Durand” infiltrated animal rights groups in Austria, including Verein gegen Tierfabriken (VGT, *Association Against Factory Farming*). She also attended events in the Netherlands and Switzerland. She attended meetings, demonstrations, and other events, and participated in civil disobedience actions. She formed friendships with her targets. On one occasion, she took two water bottles used by activists and gave them to the police so that they could collect the activists' DNA on the bottles. She had a sexual relationship with one of her targets. Her infiltration contributed to the prosecution of 13 activists, though they were all ultimately acquitted.

SOURCES

<https://derstandard.at/jetzt/livebericht/2000001567658/finale-im-tierschutzprozess>
<https://diepresse.com/619286/tierschuetzer-prozess-richterin-fehlt-emotionsfreiheit>
https://kurier.at/chronik/wien/sex-spionin-als-gefahrenabwehr/59.039.233#google_vignette
https://tagblatt-wienerzeitung.at/nachrichten/chronik/oesterreich/31977_Durand-entlastet-die-Tierschuetzer.html
<https://tierschutzprozess.at/tag62.php>
<https://tierschutzprozess.at/tag64.php>
<https://tierschutzprozess.at/tag65.php>
<https://vienna.at/insiderblick-auf-soko-tierschutz-agentin-danielle-durand/news-2010129-07483666>

keeping one room in her house locked, and preferring to sleep in hotels rather than in friends' spare rooms.

- Activists were unable to verify her claims that her family lived in Farnborough and that her first and second boyfriends were a locksmith from Northampton and a photographer from Coventry, respectively.
- After being identified himself, undercover police officer **Mark Kennedy** (p. 29) confirmed that she was an infiltrator.
- When confronted with evidence, the police confirmed to journalists that she was an infiltrator.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Lynn_Watson_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Lynn_Watson_(alias))
<https://theguardian.com/uk/2011/jan/19/undercover-police-officer-lynn-watson>
https://web.archive.org/web/20151020005251/http://www.activistsecurity.org/lynn_watson.html
Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Toby Kendall (Ken Tobias), 2007–2008

Origin: Corporate

Toby Kendall infiltrated groups in the United Kingdom, including the environmentalist group Plane Stupid. He worked for the security company C2-i International. He attended meetings and participated in civil disobedience actions.

He was identified because:

- He exhibited suspicious behavior, such as always arriving first to meetings, always pushing for direct action, and dressing too well.
- His name did not appear on the electoral register of the city he claimed to live in, nor in the records of the sports team he claimed to have played for.

- In an attempt to confirm that he was an infiltrator, activists gave him false information, and the information ended up in the press.
- Activists showed his picture to someone at the university where he claimed to have studied, and the person recognized him and provided his real name.
- An Internet search using his real name revealed that he worked for C2-i International.

SOURCES

<https://indymedia.org.uk/en/2008/04/395890.html>
<https://standard.co.uk/hp/front/how-we-spooked-the-worlds-worst-spy-by-commons-rooftop-protester-6669214.html>
<https://theguardian.com/environment/2008/apr/09/activists-travelandtransport>

Unknown name (Marco Jacobs), 2004–2009

Origin: Police

“Marco Jacobs” infiltrated anarchist and anti-globalization groups in the United Kingdom, including in Brighton and Cardiff. He also attended a demonstration in Germany and a meeting in Poland. He was part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit. He participated in meetings, demonstrations and actions. He had sexual relationships with one of his targets for a few weeks.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Marco_Jacobs_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Marco_Jacobs_(alias))
<https://theguardian.com/uk/2011/jan/19/undercover-police-officer-mark-jacobs>
Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Matthew Gibbons, 2008–2009

Origin: Civilian

Matthew Gibbons infiltrated anti-fascist demonstrations in the United Kingdom. He worked for the police.

Canada

Unknown name (Dave Jones, Edward David Jones, Bob the Builder, Edge), 2001–2007

Origin: Police

“Dave Jones” carried out two infiltrations. First, in 2001, as part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit, he infiltrated an anarchist group in the United Kingdom. Then, from 2005 to 2007, as part of the Special Demonstration Squad and under the same assumed identity, he infiltrated environmentalist groups and social centers in London. He attended meetings and demonstrations and participated in actions.

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Dave_Jones_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Dave_Jones_(alias))

Unknown name (Simon Wellings), 2001–2007

Origin: Police

“Simon Wellings” infiltrated anti-globalization and anarchist groups in the United Kingdom, including Globalise Resistance and “Dissent!” He also attended demonstrations in France, Spain, Switzerland, and the United States. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and participated in events and demonstrations.

He was identified in 2004 after he accidentally left a voicemail on another activist’s phone in which he spoke with police officers. He was expelled from Globalise Resistance but the identification was not made public, and he continued to infiltrate other groups until 2007.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Simon_Wellings_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Simon_Wellings_(alias))
Undercover: The True Story of Britain’s Secret Police (2012)

Unknown name (Rob Harrison, DJ Boogie Knights), 2004–2007

Origin: Police

“Rob Harrison” infiltrated left-wing and anarchist groups in London, including social centers. He also attended a demonstration in Germany. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and demonstrations and organized events. He had sexual relationships with one of his targets.

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Rob_Harrison_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Rob_Harrison_(alias))

Unknown name (Lynn Watson), 2002–2008

Origin: Police

“Lynn Watson” infiltrated environmentalist and anti-war groups in the United Kingdom, including a social center in Leeds. She was part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit. She attended and helped organize demonstrations and other events. On one occasion, she introduced to other activists a man who she claimed was her boyfriend, and who was in fact likely another undercover police officer. Although she did not have sustained romantic or sexual relationships with her targets, she did have sex with one of her targets on at least one occasion.

She was identified because:

- She exhibited suspicious behavior, such as displaying a poster in her house that was more radical than her apparent beliefs, always

Bindo Showan (Khalid Mohammed), 2008–2010

Origin: Police

Bindo Showan infiltrated groups in Ontario, including Southern Ontario Anarchist Resistance (SOAR). He was tasked with infiltrating anarchist groups organizing against the 2010 G20 Toronto summit. He first infiltrated a group organizing against the construction of a business park before moving on to infiltrate SOAR, the main anarchist group organizing against the G20. He attended meetings. Information he gathered helped incriminate SOAR participants.

He was identified because:

- He exhibited suspicious behavior, such as discussing illegal activities in inappropriate contexts and not stopping when asked to stop.
- An activist “saw something suspicious” on his phone.

SOURCES

<https://notrace.how/resources/#toronto-g20>
<https://snitchwire.blogspot.com/2010/07/police-infiltrate-anarchists-and.html>

Brenda Carey (Brenda Dougherty), 2009–2010

Origin: Police

Brenda Carey infiltrated groups in Ontario, including Southern Ontario Anarchist Resistance (SOAR). She was tasked with infiltrating anarchist groups organizing against the 2010 G20 Toronto summit. She initially infiltrated an anti-poverty

group before moving on to successfully infiltrate SOAR, the main anarchist group organizing against the G20. She attended meetings. She introduced a man she claimed was her boyfriend to other activists, and who was in fact another police officer. On one occasion, she wore a hidden recording device to a meeting. Information she gathered helped incriminate SOAR participants.

SOURCES

<https://notrace.how/resources/#toronto-g20>
<https://snitchwire.blogspot.com/2010/07/police-infiltrate-anarchists-and.html>

Denis Leduc (François Leclerc), 2009–2010

Origin: Police

Denis Leduc infiltrated groups in Ottawa, including the Indigenous Peoples’ Solidarity Movement of Ottawa and groups organizing against the 2010 G20 Toronto summit. He attended meetings and helped organize events.

He was identified during bail hearings, presumably through court documents.

SOURCES

<https://mtlcounterinfo.org/infiltrated-how-to-prevent-political-police-from-undermining-grassroots-solidarity>

Unknown names (Kat and Alex), 2014–2015

Origin: Unknown

“Kat” and “Alex” infiltrated the Toronto-based Mining Injustice Solidarity Network (MISN).

Claiming to be a couple, they attended a few meetings and tried to find out what MISN was planning in opposition to the 2015 Pan American Games. Kat claimed to be a survivor of abuse in order to avoid answering questions about her past.

They were identified because:

- They exhibited suspicious behavior, such as asking suspicious questions and having suspicious social media profiles.
- One day, a person who suspected they were infiltrators followed them into a subway station. After noticing the person following them, Alex appeared to talk on the phone. Shortly after, two police cars arrived, and police officers ran out of the cars and into the station, as if they had been waiting nearby to protect Kat and Alex in case something went wrong and Alex had called them to ask them to intervene.
- A journalist investigating the story could not find Kat or Alex in public legal records and could not confirm that Kat lived in the neighborhood she claimed to live in, despite knocking on doors and talking to people in the neighborhood.

SOURCES

<https://notrace.how/resources/#damage-control>

Unknown name (Shane, Shane Bond), 2016–2018

Origin: Police

“Shane” infiltrated groups in Hamilton, Ontario. He attended meetings and demonstrations.

SOURCES

<https://notrace.how/resources/#shane>

He also attended an event in Italy. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and demonstrations. He had a passport under his fake name but no credit card. He had romantic and sexual relationships with two of his targets.

He was identified because:

- After several infiltrators were identified in the United Kingdom starting in 2011, activists realized he fit the profile of an infiltrator. In particular, no one had met his family, he tended to disappear for long periods of time, and he had completely vanished in 2006.
- Toward the end of his infiltration, he started a relationship with a woman who wasn't politically active. Activists discovered that a “Carlo Soracchi” had registered at the woman's address and found a document indicating that “Carlo Soracchi” was a police officer.
- During his infiltration, he showed an activist a photo album with pictures of his real family. Activists found these same pictures on social media associated with the name “Carlo Soracchi.”

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Carlo_Neri_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Carlo_Neri_(alias))
Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Unknown name (Ritchie Clark), 2002–2006

Origin: Police

“Ritchie Clark” infiltrated animal rights groups in the United Kingdom, including Bedford Animal Action. He also attended demonstrations in Germany and Norway. He attended meetings and demonstrations, participated in actions, and regularly held information booths about animal rights. On one occasion, he accused an activist of being a spy and demanded that they be evicted from a meeting.

He was identified because:

- After several infiltrators were identified in the United Kingdom starting in 2011, activists realized he fit the profile of an infiltrator. In particular, he completely vanished in 2006.
- Activists failed to find him in Norway, the country he claimed he was moving to before vanishing.
- In 2024, a government inquiry into undercover police operations confirmed that he was an infiltrator.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/RC_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/RC_(alias))

Adrian David Radford (Ian Farmer), 1994–2007

Origin: Corporate

Adrian David Radford infiltrated gay rights and animal rights groups in the United Kingdom. He worked for security companies. He attended protests and may have participated in actions.

SOURCES

https://powerbase.info/index.php/Adrian_Radford

Paul Mercer, 1994–2007

Origin: Corporate

Paul Mercer infiltrated environmentalist and anti-war groups in the United Kingdom. He worked for security companies, including for the security company LigneDeux Associates on behalf of the arms manufacturer BAE Systems. He attended and helped organize demonstrations and actions.

SOURCES

<https://network23.org/infiltrators/2011/03/10/paul-merc>

Unknown name (Jason Bishop), 1999–2005

Origin: Police

“Jason Bishop” infiltrated environmentalist and anarchist groups in London. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and helped organize demonstrations and actions. He shared an apartment with another infiltrator, “Dave Evans” (p. 24).

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Jason_Bishop_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Jason_Bishop_(alias))

Unknown name (Jackie Anderson, Jacqueline Anderson), 2000–2005

Origin: Police

“Jackie Anderson” infiltrated environmentalist and anarchist groups in the United Kingdom. She was part of the Special Demonstration Squad.

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that she had been an infiltrator.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Jackie_Anderson_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Jackie_Anderson_(alias))

Edward Nicholas Gratwick (Radio Nick), 1995–2006

Origins: Corporate, Police

Edward Nicholas Gratwick infiltrated environmentalist and animal rights groups in the United Kingdom. He also attended a protest in the Czech Republic. He worked for the security company Verify. From 1995 to 2003, he worked on behalf of the police, and then he worked on behalf of private companies. He participated in and helped organize many demonstrations, events, and actions.

On many occasions, the police seemingly disrupted or prevented actions based on information he provided. On one occasion, he accused another activist of being an infiltrator. He had a sexual relationship with one of his targets.

He was identified because:

- He exhibited suspicious behavior. For example, in 2003, he requested to be named as a defendant in a civil court case against activists, presumably to gain access to their legal strategy. This was considered suspicious because activists would not normally want to be named as defendants as this would expose them to fines or other negative consequences.
- In 2004 or 2005, an activist revealed that a “well-placed contact within the security industry” had claimed that Gratwick was an infiltrator working for the security company Verify.
- In 2015, an activist learned that, in 2002, former infiltrator Jim Boyling (p. 23) had claimed that Gratwick was an infiltrator.
- In 2016, a company was founded at the address where the security company Verify had been based. The company listed two directors: Gratwick and the son of the founders of Verify.
- In 2025, he was accused of child sexual offenses. During the trial, as part of his legal defense strategy, he admitted that he had been an infiltrator.

SOURCES

https://spycopsresearch.info/sites/default/files/2025-11/Gratwick%20Report%201%20-%202025_0.pdf

Carlo Soracchi (Carlo Neri), 2001–2006

Origin: Police

Carlo Soracchi infiltrated a Trotskyist political party and anti-fascist groups in the United Kingdom.

Czech Republic

Unknown names (Petr and Robert), 2014–2015

Origin: Police

“Petr” and “Robert” infiltrated anarchist groups in the Czech Republic. They attended demonstrations and other events. They pushed a group of anarchists to plot an attack on a train with Molotov cocktails. Their infiltration resulted in the arrest of five anarchists, one of whom spent a year and a half in pretrial detention, though they were all ultimately acquitted.

SOURCES

<https://asociacealerta.noblogs.org/post/2015/06/23/odhaleni-policejnic-h-agenta-nasazenyh-na-ceske-anarchisty>
<https://denikreferendum.cz/clanek/28303-fenix-dohorel-anarchiste-vineni-z-terorismu-jsou-definitivne-volni>

France

Unknown name (Dan, Dan Boro, Rose, Rose des sables, Clara, Besse), 2019

Origin: Unknown

“Dan” infiltrated groups in France, including groups participating in the grassroots “yellow vests” protests and groups organizing against the 2019 G7 Biarritz summit. She attended meetings and helped organize demonstrations and other events.

She was identified because:

- During a meeting, activists noticed that she was discreetly taking pictures with her phone.
- Activists then seized the phone and found that she had taken many pictures of meetings, demonstrations, and actions, and was sending information about activists to a supervisor.

SOURCES

<https://attaque.noblogs.org/post/2019/09/05/encore-a-propos-de-la-policiere-infiltree-decouverte-au-g7>
<https://defensecollectivetoulouse.noblogs.org/communique-et-conseils-de-la-defense-collective-suite-a-linfiltration-policiere-par-dan>
<https://iaata.info/A-propos-de-la-flic-infiltree-debusquee-au-contre-sommet-du-G7-3547.html>

Mohamed El Berkal (Momo), 2022–2025

Origin: Civilian

Mohamed El Berkal infiltrated anti-racist, anti-fascist, and anarchist groups in France. He also attended an event in Germany. He was recruited as an infiltrator by the police after he was arrested and threatened with prison time if he didn't become one.

He attended meetings and participated in actions. He took pictures of faces, meetings, and living and organizational spaces.

SOURCES

<https://2025indicparis.noblogs.org/2025/09/09/hello-world>
<https://de.indymedia.org/node/537591>

Martin Hogbin, 1997–2003

Origin: Corporate

Martin Hogbin infiltrated the activist group Campaign Against Arms Trade (CAAT). He worked for the security company Threat Response International on behalf of the arms manufacturer BAE Systems. He participated in demonstrations and helped organize events. He gathered information on activists that was then provided to BAE Systems. He carried out the infiltration under his real identity.

He was identified because:

- In 2003, journalists published an article claiming that CAAT had been infiltrated from 1995 to 1997.
- After the article was published, in an attempt to discover potential infiltrators, CAAT activists analyzed the emails sent from the group's office in 2002 and 2003. They found that Martin Hogbin had sent numerous emails containing sensitive internal information to a suspicious email address.
- When confronted with this fact, Martin Hogbin did not provide a plausible explanation for why he had sent the emails.

SOURCES

<https://caat.org.uk/app/uploads/2020/10/spy-investigation-report.pdf>
<https://indymedia.org.uk/en/2011/02/474505.html>
<https://theguardian.com/world/2007/dec/04/bae.armstrade>
https://youtube.com/watch?v=DkC5UPQ_OVw
Secret Manoeuvres in the Dark: Corporate and Police Spying on Activists (2012)

Unknown name (Rod Richardson, Rodders), 1999–2003

Origin: Police

“Rod Richardson” infiltrated anarchist, anti-fascist, and animal rights groups in the United Kingdom. He also attended meetings and demonstrations in

the Czech Republic, France, Italy, the Netherlands, and Sweden. He was part of the National Public Order Intelligence Unit. He attended meetings and participated in actions. On a few occasions, he introduced to activists a woman he claimed was his partner, and who was in fact likely another police officer. He used the name and date of birth of a real baby who had died two days after birth, presumably to facilitate administrative processes related to his cover identity.

He was identified because:

- After several infiltrators were identified in the United Kingdom starting in 2011, activists realized he fit the profile of an infiltrator. In particular, he completely vanished in 2003.
- Activists found a birth certificate with his name and date of birth, as well as a death certificate with the same name dated two days later, indicating that he was using the identity of a deceased baby.

SOURCES

https://powerbase.info/index.php/Rod_Richardson
<https://theguardian.com/uk/2013/feb/06/rod-richardson-protester-never-was>

Unknown name (Dave Evans), 1998–2005

Origin: Police

“Dave Evans” infiltrated a Trotskyist political party and animal rights groups in London. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He shared an apartment with another infiltrator, “Jason Bishop” (p. 25).

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/Dave_Evans_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/Dave_Evans_(alias))

United Kingdom

Mark Jenner (Mark Cassidy), 1994–2000

Origin: Police

Mark Jenner infiltrated anti-fascist and other left-wing groups in the United Kingdom. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended meetings and participated in demonstrations and actions. He was in a romantic and sexual relationship with one of his targets for five years and lived with her for four of those years.

SOURCES

https://powerbase.info/index.php/Mark_Jenner
<https://theguardian.com/uk/2013/mar/01/police-spy-fictional-character>

Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Jim Boyling (Jim Sutton), 1995–2000

Origin: Police

Jim Boyling infiltrated environmentalist groups in the United Kingdom, including the anti-globalization group Reclaim the Streets. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended and helped organize demonstrations. On one occasion, he was arrested and prosecuted under his cover identity for his participation in a civil disobedience action (he was acquitted). He had sexual relationships with three of his targets.

SOURCES

<https://bbc.com/news/uk-england-london-43992692>
<https://theguardian.com/uk/2011/jan/19/undercover-policeman-married-activist-spy>

Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police (2012)

Unknown name (Dave Hagan), 1996–2001

Origin: Police

“Dave Hagan” infiltrated anti-racist and anarchist groups in London. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad.

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.

SOURCES

<https://powerbase.info/index.php/N81>

James Thomson (James Straven), 1997–2002

Origin: Police

James Thomson infiltrated animal rights groups in the United Kingdom, including the Croydon Hunt Saboteurs. He also attended a demonstration in the Netherlands. He was part of the Special Demonstration Squad. He attended demonstrations and participated in actions. He was in a romantic and sexual relationship with one of his targets.

In 2018, a government inquiry into undercover police operations revealed that he had been an infiltrator.

SOURCES

[https://powerbase.info/index.php/James_Straven_\(alias\)](https://powerbase.info/index.php/James_Straven_(alias))
<https://spycopsresearch.info/spycops/hn16-james-thomson-james-straven>

Germany

Axel Brinker (Axel John Phillips), 1999–2001

Origin: Police

Axel Brinker infiltrated anti-nuclear groups in Göttingen. He attended events and actions, and participated in meetings.

SOURCES

<https://aapgoe.so36.net/artikel/repression/spitzel/axel-02.pdf>

Unknown name (Kirsti Weiß), 1998–2002

Origin: Police

“Kirsti Weiß” infiltrated groups in Hanover, including student and anti-nuclear groups. She attended meetings, participated in actions, and helped organize events. For part of her infiltration, she lived in a shared apartment with other activists. On one occasion, she introduced to other activists a man who she claimed was her brother. She had a passport and other documents under her fake name.

She was identified when, a few months after the end of her infiltration, she revealed to a friend that she was an infiltrator.

SOURCES

<https://www.aufbau.org/2006/12/05/die-gruppe-2>
Secret Manoeuvres in the Dark: Corporate and Police Spying on Activists (2012)

<https://spiegel.de/politik/deutschland/neuer-aerger-fuer-den-verfassungsschutz-die-luegen-legende-der-v-frau-kirsti-weiss-a-213234.html>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20140117114950/http://www.de-indymedia.org/2002/08/28324.shtml>

Kristian Krumbeck (Christian Trott), 2003–2004

Origin: Police

Kristian Krumbeck infiltrated left-wing groups in Hamburg. He attended actions, demonstrations and meetings.

He was identified because:

- He was recognized by chance during an action by someone who knew he was a police officer.
- The person who recognized him during the action also recognized him in pictures of him under his assumed identity.
- People who knew him under his assumed identity recognized him in pictures of him under his real identity.

SOURCES

https://fau.org/artikel/2004/art_041112-172329

Iris Plate (Iris Schneider), 2000–2006

Origin: Police

Iris Plate infiltrated left-wing and queer groups in Hamburg, including the social center Rote Flora. She attended and helped organize political events and demonstrations, and participated in social events. She had an official ID card under her fake name. She had romantic relationships with her targets.

SOURCES

<https://notrace.how/resources/#iris-plate>

Simon Bromma (Simon Brenner), 2009–2010

Origin: Police

Simon Bromma infiltrated left-wing and anti-fascist groups in Heidelberg. He also attended an event in Belgium. He first infiltrated a student group before moving on to other groups. He participated in demonstrations.

He was identified because:

- Before the infiltration began, while on vacation in France, he told a person that he was a police officer.
- In 2010, this person traveled to Heidelberg to visit a friend from left-wing circles. They met Simon Bromma by chance at a party, and warned their friend that he was a police officer.
- The next day, when confronted with the accusation that he was a police officer, he admitted to being an infiltrator.

SOURCES

<https://linksunten.archive.indymedia.org/de/node/30769>
<https://linksunten.archive.indymedia.org/de/node/31404>
<https://spiegel.de/lebenundlernen/uni/simon-brenner-prozess-um-v-mann-bei-linken-studenten-a-1049662.html>

Maria Böhmichen (Maria Block), 2009–2012

Origin: Police

Maria Böhmichen infiltrated anti-racist and anti-fascist groups in Hamburg. She also attended events and demonstrations in Belgium, Denmark, France, and Greece. She attended and helped organize events and demonstrations. She also attended social events in public places and private homes. She had sexual relationships with two of her targets.

SOURCES

<https://de.indymedia.org/node/5599>

Switzerland

Unknown name (Sara Meylan), 2003–2004

Origin: Corporate

“Sara Meylan” infiltrated the activist organization Attac. She worked for the Swiss security company Securitas on behalf of the Swiss multinational food company Nestlé. She attended meetings. She joined a group of Attac members who were writing a book about Nestlé. She gathered information that was then provided to Nestlé and to the police.

SOURCES

<https://statewatch.org/statewatch-database/switzerland-private-spy-on-mission-for-nestle-by-dinu-gautier>

Fanny Decreuze (Shanti Muller), 2002–2005

Origin: Corporate

Fanny Decreuze infiltrated groups in Switzerland, including an anti-repression group in Lausanne. She worked for the Swiss security company Securitas on behalf of the Swiss multinational food company Nestlé. She attended meetings, events and demonstrations. She gathered information on activists that was then provided to Nestlé, and probably also to the police.

SOURCES

<https://notrace.how/resources/#infiltration-gar-securitas>

centers. She first infiltrated a gym before moving on to other groups. She attended many events and demonstrations and participated in civil disobedience actions and riots.

She was identified partly because:

- Her fake and real names were similar: both contained the name “Lucía Rodríguez.”
- Pictures of her under her assumed identity matched pictures of her under her real identity. The latter included pictures posted by her real relatives on social media in which she appeared.

SOURCES

https://eldiario.es/politica/policia-espia-colectivos-sociales-madrilenos-durante-tres-anos-agente-infiltrada_1_11312665.html
<https://madrid.lahaine.org/ante-la-nueva-infiltracion-policial>

María Victoria Canillas Sánchez (Mavi), 2022–2023

Origin: Police

María Victoria Canillas Sánchez infiltrated groups in Madrid, including social centers and the local branch of the environmentalist group Extinction Rebellion. She first infiltrated a gym in a social center before moving on to other groups. She attended meetings. She had a sexual relationship with one of her targets.

She was identified partly because:

- She seemed at ease with contact sports despite claiming she had never practiced any.
- She had a very flattering attitude towards people, and she changed her opinion depending on who she spoke to.
- Pictures of her under her assumed identity matched pictures of her under her real identity. The latter included pictures found on social media.

SOURCES

<https://directa.cat/una-agente-de-la-policia-espanyola-infiltrada-al-moviment-contra-el-canvi-climatic-de-madrid>
<https://elsaltodiaro.com/madrid/nieves-otra-policia-infiltrada-movimiento-ecologista-madrid>
<https://elsaltodiaro.com/policia/identifican-una-agente-policia-infiltrada-movimientos-sociales-madrid>

Neiva Marina Carmona Franco (Nieves, Nieves López Medina), 2023–2024

Origin: Police

Neiva Marina Carmona Franco infiltrated environmentalist groups in Madrid, including the local branches of Extinction Rebellion and Fridays for Future. She participated in civil disobedience actions. She had an official ID card under her fake name.

She was quickly suspected of being an infiltrator because she exhibited suspicious behavior, such as not having a social media presence. She was identified when members of Extinction Rebellion used a photocopy of her ID card to request a birth certificate from the city where she claimed to have been born, and discovered that she wasn't in the city's registry.

SOURCES

<https://elsaltodiaro.com/madrid/nieves-otra-policia-infiltrada-movimiento-ecologista-madrid>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20250601150141/https://enttarnungen.blackblogs.org/pm2>

Astrid Oppermann (Astrid Schütt), 2006–2013

Origin: Police

Astrid Oppermann infiltrated groups in Hamburg, including anti-fascist and anti-repression groups. She also attended an event in Denmark. She attended and helped organize demonstrations and events, and co-founded an anti-fascist group. On a few occasions, she introduced friends to other activists who were likely her actual friends under her real identity. She had an official ID card under her fake name.

SOURCES

<https://web.archive.org/web/20241014110352/https://verdeckteermittlerinhh.blackblogs.org>

Ralf Gross, 2012–2013

Origin: Civilian

Ralf Gross infiltrated animal liberation, environmentalist, anti-repression, and anti-fascist groups in Germany. He worked for the police. He attended events and demonstrations, and participated in actions. On one occasion, the morning after an arson attack, he called an activist and asked if he had slept well, presumably to determine whether he had participated in the attack. He carried out the infiltration under his real name.

He was identified because:

- He exhibited suspicious behavior, which led activists to suspect him. For example:
 - ▶ He had meat in his refrigerator and kept dogs in a kennel at his home, which was suspicious considering he participated in animal liberation groups.

- ▶ He reacted suspiciously when someone asked to borrow his laptop.

- Activists gained access to his email account and discovered that he had sent suspicious emails.
- Activists gained access to his Facebook account and found private messages in which he expressed disdain for animal liberation actions.
- In an attempt to confirm that he was an infiltrator, activists told him about a fake clandestine action, and later recorded a phone conversation in his car during which he gave information about the action to an unknown person.
- When confronted with the accusation that he was a spy, he tried to deny it, but he was not convincing at all.

SOURCES

<https://linksunten.archive.indymedia.org/node/104559/index.html>
<https://linksunten.archive.indymedia.org/node/108813/index.html>

Gerrit Greimann, 2016–2018

Origin: Civilian

Gerrit Greimann infiltrated left-wing groups in Göttingen. He worked for a German intelligence agency. He participated in anti-fascist groups and student groups. He carried out the infiltration under his real name.

He was identified after a request for information was made to a German intelligence agency and the agency inadvertently responded with unredacted files which revealed his identity.

SOURCES

<https://de.indymedia.org/node/25896>

New Zealand

Rob Gilchrist, 2003–2008

Origin: Civilian

Rob Gilchrist infiltrated groups in New Zealand, including environmentalist, animal rights, and anti-war groups. He worked for the police. He attended hundreds of meetings, demonstrations and other events. On several occasions, he accused other activists of being infiltrators. He had romantic and sexual relationships with his targets, including one that lasted four years. He carried out the infiltration under his own name.

He was identified because:

- He asked his activist girlfriend to fix a problem with his computer.
- While trying to fix the computer, his girlfriend discovered that he had been sending suspicious emails containing information about activist groups.

SOURCES

<https://indymedia.org.uk/en/2008/12/416010.html>
<https://nickyhager.info/crossing-the-line-the-activist-who-turned-police-informer>
<https://slackbastard.anarchobase.com/?p=1551>

<https://directa.cat/un-espia-camuflat-en-lactivisme>
<https://hispagatos.space/@anoncatalonia/108441791302283286>

SOURCES

<https://dbalears.cat/balears/balears/2023/01/31/376199/feia-dir-dani-hernandez-pero-seu-nom-daniel-hermoso-tot-sabenes-xarxes-infiltrat.html>

<https://directa.cat/dani-el-segon-talp-destat-per-espia-lactivisme>

<https://lasreplicas.com/2023/02/04/el-gobierno-premia-a-la-policia-infiltrado-en-los-movimientos-sociales-de-izquierdas>

Ramón Muñoz Fernández (Ramón Martínez Hernández), 2020–2022

Origin: Police

Ramón Muñoz Fernández infiltrated groups in Valencia, including groups advocating for housing rights and a social center. He attended and organized meetings and demonstrations. He participated in actions, including the nighttime degradation of fences surrounding lots owned by a real estate developer. He had an official ID card and social security number under his fake name.

SOURCES

<https://directa.cat/el-govern-espanyol-reconeix-lexistencia-dexpedients-secrets-dels-policies-infiltrats>
<https://directa.cat/lespia-va-liderar-accions-de-sabotatge-a-valencia>
<https://directa.cat/un-talp-policial-en-lactivisme-de-valencia>
<https://locals.esquerra.cat/mataro/article/118905/el-psc-pp-i-vox-voten-en-contra-de-la-mocio-en-rebuig-a-les-infiltracions-policials-als-mo>

Daniel Hermoso Pérez (Dani, Daniel Hernández Pons), 2020–2023

Origin: Police

Daniel Hermoso Pérez infiltrated groups in Catalonia, including the social center La Cinètika in Barcelona. He first infiltrated a gym in La Cinètika before moving on to other groups. He attended demonstrations and participated in civil disobedience actions. He had sexual or romantic relationships with at least eight people and used those relationships to gain access to activist spaces.

Maria Isern Torres (Maria Perelló Amengual), 2020–2023

Origin: Police

Maria Isern Torres infiltrated groups in Girona, including pro-independence groups. She attended demonstrations and meetings. She had an official ID card under her fake name. She was in a sexual and romantic relationship with one of her targets, O., for several years. She lived with O. for a year and, on one occasion, brought him to her real family home to meet her real mother, who was complicit in the deception.

SOURCES

<https://dbalears.cat/ara/estat/2023/07/14/382665/destapen-altra-infiltracio-policia-espanyola-moviments-populars-ara-girona.html>
<https://dbalears.cat/ara/mon/2023/08/07/383437/oscar-campos-maria-isern-torres-persona-sense-escrups-torturadora-les-ordres-estat-espanyol.html>
<https://directa.cat/la-mare-de-la-infiltrada-a-girona-va-participar-en-el-muntatge-policial>
<https://directa.cat/una-policia-sinfiltra-tres-anyos-en-els-moviments-populars-de-girona>

Lucía Rodríguez de Ves (María Peres, María Lucía Rodríguez Peres), 2020–2023

Origin: Police

Lucía Rodríguez de Ves infiltrated groups in Madrid, including the antifascist group Distrito 104, the Movimiento Antirrepresivo de Madrid (*Madrid Anti-Repression Movement*), and social

SOURCES

<https://directa.cat/sergio-un-talp-policial-en-un-collegi-electoral-de-l1-docubre>
<https://elsaltodiaro.com/policia/policia-infiltrado-movimientos-sociales-madrid-juancar>
<https://elsaltodiaro.com/policia/seis-anos-infiltrado-movimientos-sociales-madrileños>
<https://secoursrouge.org/espagne-un-sixieme-policier-infiltré-debusqué>

Álvaro Gaztelu Alcaire (Joan Llobet Garcia), 2019–2021

Origin: Police

Álvaro Gaztelu Alcaire infiltrated groups in Lleida, including pro-independence groups and a student union. He attended demonstrations and participated in riots. He had an official ID card under his fake name, which he used to open a bank account.

He was identified partly because pictures of him under his assumed identity matched pictures of him under his real identity. The latter included a video from his police graduation ceremony and a picture from a race in which he participated under his real identity.

SOURCES

<https://directa.cat/un-policia-espanyol-sinfiltra-dos-anys-en-lactivisme-de-lleida>
<https://serviralpuebloperiodico.wordpress.com/2025/04/01/nueva-infiltracion-policial-descubierta-ya-van-11>

Carlos Pérez Moreno (Juancar, Juan Carlos Pérez Romero), 2020–2022

Origin: Police

Carlos Pérez Moreno infiltrated groups in Madrid, including the antifascist group Distrito 14. He first infiltrated a gym before moving on to other groups. He attended demonstrations and participated in actions. On some occasions, he and another infil-

trator, Sergio Gigirey Amado (p. 18), participated in the same actions.

He was identified partly because:

- When people visited the apartment he claimed to live in, the tap water was brown, as if no one lived there.
- Despite claiming to work for an air conditioning installation company, he often attended political events during work hours.

SOURCES

<https://elsaltodiaro.com/policia/policia-infiltrado-movimientos-sociales-madrid-juancar>
<https://insurgente.org/policia-descubierto-infiltrado-en-los-movimientos-antifascistas>

Ignacio José Enseñat Guerra (Marc Hernández Pon), 2020–2022

Origin: Police

Ignacio José Enseñat Guerra infiltrated groups in Barcelona, including groups advocating for housing rights and a student union. He attended meetings and demonstrations and participated in civil disobedience actions. He had an official ID card under his fake name, which he used to open a bank account and conduct other administrative procedures.

He was identified partly because:

- His accent did not match the region of Spain from which he claimed to be from.
- An apartment he claimed belonged to his uncle was listed in public records as owned by a company and intended for tourist accommodation.
- Pictures of him under his assumed identity matched pictures of him under his real identity.

SOURCES

<https://dbalears.cat/balears/cronica-negra/2022/06/08/367499/infiltrat-feia-passar-pel-mallorqui-marc-pero-realitat-menorqui-ignacio-jose.html>

Norway

Christian Høibø, 2002–2012

Origin: Civilian

Christian Høibø infiltrated left-wing groups and a social center in Norway. He also attended demonstrations in Denmark and Germany. He initially began the infiltration for his own purposes—to gather information for his work as a journalist—and, in 2002, was recruited by the police to work as an infiltrator for them. He attended meetings and participated in demonstrations.

In 2013, he publicly revealed that he had been an infiltrator. The police confirmed that he had indeed worked for them as an infiltrator.

SOURCES

<https://aftenposten.no/meninger/kommentar/i/dO7jI/infiltratorer-men-ogsaa-en-provokator>
<https://blog.zaramis.se/2013/02/24/polisprovokator-infiltrerade-norska-vantern>
<https://kampanje.com/archive/hoibo-vil-jobbe-som-journalist/715198>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20170806041535/http://www.dagbladet.no/nyheter/robinson-kjendis-ble-pst-spyon/64017999>

Spain

Unknown name (Fernando Pérez López), 1997–2002

Origin: Police

“Fernando Pérez López” infiltrated groups in Madrid. He first infiltrated prisoner support groups, before moving on to infiltrate the urban guerrilla Marxist-Leninist group First of October Anti-Fascist Resistance Groups (*Grupos de Resistencia Antifascista Primero de Octubre*, GRAPO). He attended and helped organize events and demonstrations. On one occasion, he introduced to other activists a woman whom he claimed was his mother, though she likely wasn't, as well as people whom he claimed were his friends, though they likely weren't. His infiltration led to the arrest of GRAPO members.

SOURCES

<https://archivo-periodico.cnt.es/283oct2002/actualidad/archivos/actualidad3.htm>
<https://directa.cat/1992-2012-infiltrats-talps-i-clavegueram-policial>
https://web.archive.org/web/20200815204323/https://elpais.com/ccaa/2014/11/07/madrid/1415382351_701851.html

Alfonso Collado Corrales (David García Martín), 2000–2003

Origin: Police

Alfonso Collado Corrales infiltrated groups in Madrid, including anti-globalization groups and social centers. He also attended a demonstration in Italy.

The infiltration case was made public in 2025 when a journalist published a book about it. The journalist

intended to keep the infiltrator's real name secret but, in interviews to promote the book, let details slip that allowed activists to find the name.

SOURCES

<https://diario-red.com/articulo/espana/alfonso-collado-corrales-policia-infiltrado-anos-2000-2003-que-llamar-david-garcia-martin/20250722201553051482.html>

José Manuel Iglesias Romero (Nel), 2011

Origin: Police

José Manuel Iglesias Romero infiltrated anti-globalization groups in the Asturias region. He attended meetings and demonstrations.

He was identified when someone who knew him under his real identity as a police officer recognized him by chance at a demonstration.

SOURCES

<https://archive.is/pBDCw>
<https://web.archive.org/web/20240524153856/https://www.nortes.me/2023/02/03/nel-el-policia-que-se-infiltra-en-los-movimientos-sociales-asturianos>

Luis Castilla Pérez (Luis García Torres), 2011–2012

Origin: Police

Luis Castilla Pérez infiltrated groups in Seville, including anti-austerity and anarchist groups, and social centers. He attended meetings and events. He had an official ID card under his fake name.

He was identified because:

- Activists began to suspect that he was an infiltrator because he was very active in their groups, yet no one knew much about him.
- When asked to show that he wasn't an infiltrator, he failed to do so and disappeared in very suspicious circumstances.

SOURCES

<https://elbecarioenbici.blogspot.com/2012/06/luis-garcia-torres-26-anos-asi-al-menos.html>
<https://sinfiltros.noblogs.org/sobre-la-infiltracion-en-sevilla-de-2012>

María Ángeles Gómez Armendáriz (Marta de Aranjuez), 2013–2020

Origin: Police

María Ángeles Gómez Armendáriz infiltrated many groups in Madrid, including Madres Contra la Represión (*Mothers Against Repression*) and other anti-fascist and anti-repression groups. She attended meetings and demonstrations. She had an official ID card under her fake name.

She was identified partly because:

- When asked about her work history, she evaded the question and did not answer.
- When asked if she was an infiltrator, she did not deny the accusation.

SOURCES

<https://elsaltodiarío.com/policia/marta-estupa-dos-decadas-infiltrada-movimientos-sociales>
<https://presos.org.es/index.php/2024/09/03/una-policia-martas-de-dos-decadas-infiltrada-en-movimientos-sociales-de-madrid-noveno-caso-de-terrorismo-de-estado-destapado-desde-2022>

Belén Awad-Ratib Gómez (Belén Hammad Gómez), 2018–2020

Origin: Police

Belén Awad-Ratib Gómez infiltrated groups in Barcelona, including pro-independence and pro-Palestinian groups. She attended meetings and events and participated in actions. She had an official ID card under her fake name, which she used to open a bank account. Although her physical infiltration stopped in 2020, she maintained telephone contact with activists until 2023.

SOURCES

<https://directa.cat/una-policia-espanyola-sinfiltra-durant-dos-anys-al-moviment-per-palestina-i-a-lesquerra-independentista>

Sergio Gigirey Amado (Sergio Botana), 2015–2021

Origin: Police

Sergio Gigirey Amado infiltrated groups in Madrid, including the antifascist group Distrito 14, and the Movimiento Antirrepresivo de Madrid (*Madrid Anti-Repression Movement*). He first infiltrated a food bank before moving on to other groups. He attended meetings and participated in civil disobedience actions. On some occasions, he and another infiltrator, Carlos Pérez Moreno (p. 19), participated in the same actions. He shared an apartment with some of his targets and was in a romantic and sexual relationship with one of his targets for several years.

He was identified partly because:

- Pictures of him under his assumed identity matched pictures of him under his real identity. The latter included a video from his police graduation ceremony and a picture from a race for which he registered under his real name.
- An employer for whom he claimed to work denied employing him.